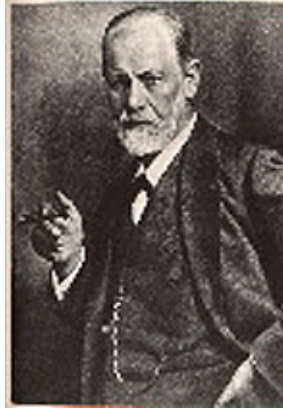


SIGMUND FREUD

1856-1939



“Sometimes a cigar is just a cigar.”

Psycho-Analysis

ZEITGEIST (SPIRIT OF THE TIME)

Hermann von Helmholtz (1821 -1894): Materialist and Reductionist: i.e., reduce functions to their lowest level and basic component processes.

META-PSYCHOLOGY

(Unstated assumptions or points of view about human nature)

Topographic Point of View

Unconscious, Preconscious, Conscious levels of mental functioning

The Dynamic Point of View

There exist psychological forces (called drives or instincts)

The Economic Point of View

Psychological forces have energy which must be discharged.

Libido

The Pleasure Principle

Structural Point of View

The Id (“it”)

Primary Process

Pleasure Principle

The Ego

Secondary Process

Reality Principle

Ego Defenses

Super Ego

Ego Ideal

The Genetic Point of View

Stages of psycho-sexual development

Oral

Anal

Phallic

Latent

FREUDIAN VIEW OF SELF AND IDENTITY

**The Self is an uneasy and precarious balance of
conflicting psychological forces**

Oedipus Conflict

Castration anxiety (Ouch!)

Defensive identification

Penis envy

Anaclitic Identification

ANXIETY

Reality Anxiety

Moral Anxiety

Neurotic Anxiety

